# THERE IS NO ONE TYPE OF MODERN SLAVERY



#### **ORGANISATION & ROLES**

Victims and offenders often share the same nationality



Couple



Family

Gang



Single offender



School



Difficult family background

poverty



**Immigration** 

status

VICTIM VULNERABILITIES

Mental health problems



Drug &

alcohol

dependency

instability.

#### RECRUITMENT

Victims may be forced, coerced or deceived into exploitation - this can be over time so that the victim does not realise they are being groomed



nationality

In-person





Gifts

Online/social

media



person victims



person

Boyfriend/ loverboy

model

Country

of origin

or UK

escort

Recruitment



flower picking

Organise

travel

Victims may be misled about a job's nature, existence or legality



managers

**Brothel** 

Adoption

**Enforcers** 

Money

Depending on the size and level of organisation, offenders may have specific roles

DECEPTION

Boyfriend/

loverboy

model

Victims may travel to the UK

with different expectations

TRAVEL



Child

Conditions



Low

wages

Victims may be misled about

their hours, wages, or living/

working conditions

Limited access to education

Hours

worked



natural disaster and war

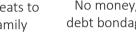
## **COERCION & CONTROL**

Coercion may continue throughout exploitation as a method of control - explaining why victims remain in exploitative situations



Substance addiction/ withholding of medication







No money/ debt bondage



Blackmail





Fear of actual or threatened abuse



Don't consider themselves a victim



Fear of authority

1 | Victim is recruited

and exploited for the

**LABOUR** Victims may work for offenders directly, or work for others

**ORGAN** 

**HARVESTING** 

Victim's organs,

blood or eggs may

be taken to be sold

(not vet identified

in the UK)



Non-UK victims enter the UK legally, illegally or clandestinely. UK and non-UK victims will be moved around once in the UK

Victims may be exploited en route



### **EXPLOITATION**

#### **CRIME**

Victims are forced or coerced into criminal activities (e.g. begging, shoplifting, forced marriage)









# **SEXUAL**

Victims can be forced, or appear willing to work in the sex industry, in a variety of locations



#### **DOMESTIC SERVITUDE**

Victims are forced to carry out household tasks movement is likely to be restricted



5 | The alpha victim is complicit in exploitation of others - their conditions may improve despite remaining a

victim 4 | Offenders force or groom victims to carry out tasks, such as

other victims

SIGNS OF EXPLOITATION



on dependence

# **MONEY**

Offenders charge victims for everyday items, to maximise their profits and build a debt to increase control over victims



benefits stolen



recruited abroad)



Selling victims

fee



work

Job finders Loans taken out in



victim's name





pregnancy

Sporadic school attendance





hours



to medical care, strange injuries



observation



equipment



**Passports** 

withheld

No keys, can't

come and go



withheld



possessions



barriers





accompanied

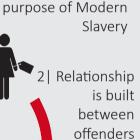


Substance addiction





**Local Contact:** 



and



